

L<sub>1</sub>



DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

HIGHER SCHOOL CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS

LANGUAGE & LITERATURE PAPER 1

Written Expression

Monday 9<sup>th</sup> August 2010

8:00am – 11:00 am

Examination Time: 3 hours

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR CANDIDATES:**

1. There are two questions in this paper. Answer **both** questions.
2. There are two answer books; one for question 1 and one for question 2.  
Write your name, number and school in the spaces provided on the front of **both** answer books.
3. Make sure you answer each question in the correct answer book.
4. Do not write anything in the margins.
5. Do all rough work on the special paper provided.
6. Hand in each answer book separately when told by your invigilator.  
Also hand in all your rough work before you finally leave the examination room.
7. The Table of Contents is reproduced on page 2 to help you refer to specific articles when you answer question 1.

**DO NOT TURN OVER AND DO NOT START TO WRITE  
UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.**

	Table of contents	Page
	Conduct of the examination	4
	Some background comments from the examiners	4
	<b>Readings on resource development projects and their impact on developing economies.</b>	5
1.	<b>What is the PNG LNG project?</b> <i>From: The LNG website, information brochure: <a href="http://www.pnglng.com">www.pnglng.com</a></i>	5
2.	<b>LNG – ECONOMIC IMPACT STUDY</b> <i>(Extracts from the) Executive summary at the LNG website, information brochure: <a href="http://www.pnglng.com.pg">www.pnglng.com.pg</a></i>	7
3.	<b>TANZANIA'S POT OF GOLD</b> <i>by Khadija Sharife, PAMBAZUKA NEWS, Issue 450. The Thinker (August 2009)</i>	9
4.	<b>EXTRACTS FROM HISTORY OF THE BOUGAINVILLE CONFLICT</b> <i>Extracts from report of a Commission of Enquiry into the causes of the Conflict</i>	10
5.	<b>The PNG Economy and the Risk of "Dutch Disease".</b> <i>From the Internet.</i>	13
	<b>COMMENTS ABOUT THE EFFECTS OF THE LNG PROJECT FROM LOCAL OBSERVERS.</b>	15
6.	<b>Pacific Islands Report; PNG's LNG Wealth Must not be Squandered</b> <i>From: PNG Post Courier</i>	15
7.	<b>PNG LNG Milestone - Holistic Growth??</b> <i>From the Internet: By Euralia Paine; <a href="http://www.euraliapaine.blogspot.com">www.euraliapaine.blogspot.com</a></i>	15
8.	<b>Bruce Copeland writes</b> <i>From the Internet on 'Keith Jackson's PNG Attitude', <a href="http://www.asopa.typepad.com">www.asopa.typepad.com</a></i>	16
9.	<b>WHERE'S ALL THE PAPUA NEW GUINEA (PNG) MONEY GONE?</b> <i>Rowan Callick on the website of Kange Nga Kona; <a href="http://www.pngemmiyet.blogspot.com">www.pngemmiyet.blogspot.com</a></i>	17
10.	<b>BEAUTIFUL PNG, A RESOURCE RICH COUNTRY, BUT A POOR NATION</b> <i>By Joe Meava, from his website <a href="http://www.ecoforestry.org.pg">www.ecoforestry.org.pg</a></i>	19
	<b>A COLLECTION NEWS ITEMS FROM 2010 CONCERNING THE LNG PROJECT</b>	20
11.	<b>Landowners cause stir at Lamana</b> by Malum Nalu <i>The National, 29/6/2010</i>	20
12.	<b>Hides gas landowners demand explanation</b> <i>By ABBIE COLLACO, Pacific Islands Report on the Internet.</i>	21
13.	<b>PNG Gas Project Landowners Living in Tents</b> <i>The National, from the Internet</i>	21
14.	<b>Landowners predict uprising in PNG's Southern Highlands oil fields</b> <i>Updated Thu Mar 26, 2009 4:14pm AEDT, from the Internet</i>	22
15.	<b>Editorial: Moresby Airport Security Needs Immediate Action</b> <i>The National, from the Internet.</i>	22
16.	<b>CORRUPTION CLAIMS MAR LNG PROJECT</b> <i>Letter from 'The National', Tuesday, May18<sup>th</sup>, 2010</i>	23.
17.	<b>ESSO'S OBLIGATION TO HELP PNG GROW</b> <i>Letter from 'The National', Wednesday, May26<sup>th</sup>, 2010</i>	24
18.	<b>LANDOWNER THREATS TO DERAILED LNG PROJECT;</b> By ERIC TAPAKAU <i>The National, Wednesday, 14<sup>th</sup> July, 2010</i>	25
19.	<b>LNG WORKS PUT ON HALT AS RIOT POLICE WITHDRAW:</b> By ANDREW ALPHONSE <i>The National, Wednesday, 14<sup>th</sup> July, 2010</i>	25

**QUESTION 1**

“Papua New Guinea can look forward to a golden future because of the LNG Project”.

Do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Justify your answer with reference to information contained in the research booklet or other relevant information.

**QUESTION 2**

Write an essay titled:

**“My Life Will Never Be The Same Again”**